



2023

Food Reformulation Task Force:

Nutritional Characteristics of Priority Food Categories for Reformulation in Ireland

Energy (calorie), Target Nutrient and Recommended Serving Size of a Sample of Commonly Eaten Food Products from Forty Priority Food Categories for Food Reformulation

Version 2

Energy (calorie), Target Nutrient and Recommended Serving Size of a Sample of Commonly Eaten Food Products from Forty Priority Food Categories for Food Reformulation (V2)

Based on an analysis completed by the Dietary Surveys team in University College Dublin

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Version history

| Version name | Date of change | Description of change |
|--------------|----------------|---|
| V1 | 29/11/2022 | Table 7 and 8 updated with revised product numbers. |
| V2 | 17/07/2023 | Given the lactose allowance provided for dairy based yogurts of 3.8 g / 100 g, the report is updated throughout to reflect the removal of 12 yogurts containing lactose at or below 3.8 g / 100 g. Yogurts with a lactose content of 3.8 g /100 g or less, do not require reformulation. |

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1. Introduction

1.1 Background

'The Obesity Policy and Action Plan – A Healthy Weight for Ireland' published in 2016, outlines ten steps to be taken within a 10-year time frame to prevent overweight and obesity in Ireland ¹. Step three of the plan relates to food reformulation. It aims to 'secure appropriate support from the commercial sector to play its part in obesity prevention and agree food industry reformulation targets and review progress'. To achieve this a Food Reformulation Subgroup of the Obesity Policy Implementation Oversight Group developed a Roadmap for Food Product Reformulation in Ireland ².

In order to deliver the **Roadmap**, the Food Reformulation Task Force, a strategic partnership between Healthy Ireland and the Food Safety Authority of Ireland (FSAI), was established in 2021. The Food Reformulation Task Force will implement the **Roadmap** and monitor progress made in reducing energy (calories), saturated fat, sugar and salt in processed packaged food.

1.2 Targets

When referred to in the context of the **Roadmap for Food Product Reformulation in Ireland,** food reformulation means **improving** the nutritional content of commonly consumed processed foods and drinks. This is achieved by **reducing** energy (calories) and target nutrients (saturated fat, sugar and salt) to ensure a healthier food supply. Specifically, the Roadmap sets targets for the reduction of energy (calories) and sugar by 20% and salt and saturated fat by 10% between 2015 and 2025, see Figure 1.



Figure 1 Reformulation targets for Ireland 2015 - 2025

As well as the above, targets will be scoped for product ranges explicitly produced for babies and young children in 2022.

1.3 Priority food categories for food reformulation in Ireland

In order to identify and select a list of priority food categories for reformulation in Ireland a review was undertaken. The objective of this review was to identify the food categories which met with all of the following criteria:

- Contribute most to the intakes of calories, saturated fat, total sugar, and sodium in foods and drinks consumed by the Irish population. This was based on the Irish University Nutrition Alliance (IUNA) dietary surveys (primary school aged children, adolescents, adults, and older adults)
- Are targeted by the Public Health England (PHE)^a Sugar (2017) and Salt (2020) reformulation programmes
- Are top shelf foods in the food pyramid
- Are monitored in the Joint Action of the European Union Best-ReMaP Healthy Food for a Healthy Future project
- Are included in the World Health Organisation (WHO) Global Sodium Benchmarks
- Have potential for reformulation or portion size reduction.

Based on this review a final list of forty priority food categories for reformulation in Ireland was developed and is listed in <u>Table 1</u>, <u>Appendix 1</u>. How the food categories were selected is outlined in 'Priority Food Categories for Reformulation in Ireland' available <u>here.</u>

1.4 Data source for determining the nutritional characteristics and recommended serving size of pre-packaged foods within the forty priority food categories

The Irish National Food Ingredient Database (INFID) is a multi-faceted database collated from foods consumed in Irish food consumption surveys. INFID lists detailed pre – packaged food product information (e.g. ingredient and nutrient information)³. Participants in all food consumption surveys were asked to collect the packaging of the foods they consumed within the survey period, (if required food product label information was collected by a field worker). Information declared on the packaging was recorded including energy (calories), sugar, saturated fat and salt content as well as product recommended serving size.

^a Now known as Office for Health Improvement and Disparities (OHID)

2. Objective

The objective of this report was to establish the energy (calorie), saturated fat, sugar and salt content and recommended serving size of commonly eaten food products from forty priority food categories for reformulation in Ireland.

The aims were to

- Identify the commonly consumed pre-packaged food products^b by participants of Irish national dietary surveys and recorded in INFID versions 5 (2017 2018) and 6 (2019 2020) that fall within the forty priority food categories for food reformulation in Ireland
- Define the average recommended serving size of pre-packaged food products in each of the forty food categories according to manufacturer information
- Define the mean and median energy (calorie), saturated fat, sugar and salt content per 100g and per recommended serving of the pre-packaged food products in each of the forty food categories
- Develop a list of products per food category which have an energy (calorie), saturated fat, sugar and salt content on or above the 75th percentile. The 75th percentile was chosen as a pragmatic cut off point between foods with lower and higher macro nutrient content
- Identify the manufacturers of pre-packaged food products with an energy (calorie), saturated fat, sugar or salt content on or above the 75th percentile who supply the Irish market.

3. Methods

The study methodology is outlined in Figure 2 and summarised below.

3.1 Identification of commonly consumed pre-packaged food products in forty priority food categories for reformulation in Ireland

A review of commonly consumed pre-packaged food products listed in the INFID versions 5 (2017 - 2018) and 6 (2019 - 2020) was undertaken. Pre-packaged food products from each of the forty priority food categories for food reformulation (identified in a previous analysis of national dietary surveys for all population groups age 5-90 years) were identified and listed by their year of data

^b Including both brand and own brand. Own brand (which is sometimes also referred to as private label) foods are considered as foods which are produced by retailers and carry the retailer's name so would be clearly obvious to the consumer that they are own brand.

collection. Dairy based yogurts which contained 3.8 g / 100 g of lactose or less were excluded (n=12) as these products do not require reformulation $^{\circ}$.

3.2 Identification of nutrient composition per 100g and recommended serving size of pre-packaged foods

Food category mean and median energy (calorie), saturated fat, sugar and salt content **per 100g** were calculated for the commonly consumed pre-packaged food products in each of the forty priority food categories. An **average recommended serving size** of the commonly consumed pre-packaged food products in each of the forty priority food categories was calculated based on available manufacturer data.

3.3 Ranking of pre-packaged food products per food category by nutritional composition

The food products in each of the forty priority food categories were ranked highest to lowest for each single nutrient including energy (calories), saturated fat, sugar and salt content **per 100g and per recommended serving size.** Pre-packaged food products within each of the forty priority food categories which contained any of energy (calorie), saturated fat, sugar and salt above the 75th percentile was listed.

This list was further organised using nutrition claim thresholds for low saturated fat, low sugar and low salt nutrition claims from Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006 on nutrition and health claims made on food (see <u>Table 2</u>, <u>Appendix 2</u>). Each food product was coded as 0 if under the threshold or 1 if above the threshold for each of saturated fat, sugar and salt. Food products could score a minimum score of 0 and a maximum score of 3 available for a food product ⁴.

 $^{^{\}rm c}$ Following feedback from the yogurt industry and it's representatives regarding the naturally occurring sugar content of dairy based yogurt in the form of lactose, an allowance will be made. Research published by the FSAI in 2021 found in a sample of n=191 dairy based yogurts on the Irish market in 2019, the median lactose content was 3.3 g / 100 g with a range of 0.0 g – 5.6 g / 100 g. This is lower than the lactose allowance provided for in the Public Health England (PHE) Sugar Reduction Programme of 3.8 g / 100 g. A Roadmap for Food Product Reformulation in Ireland sets out the intention to align, where possible, with the PHE reformulation programmes approach. Within this context, the Food Reformulation Task Force has taken the pragmatic decision to provide a lactose allowance of 3.8 g / 100 g for dairy based yogurt. This allowance will be applied when reporting on monitoring activities by subtracting the 3.8 g / 100 g from the average total sugar content per 100g. Updates have been made to this report and to "A technical report on the methodology for setting nutrient baseline values and evaluating progress" to reflect this allowance.

3.3 Identification of manufacturers of pre-packaged food products

Based on manufacturer's details provided on food product labels, a list of food products supplying the Irish market was created.



Figure 2 Method for identification of energy (calorie), target nutrient, recommended serving size and manufacturers of a sample of commonly eaten food products from forty priority food categories for food reformulation in Ireland

4. Results

4.1 Identification of commonly consumed food products in forty priority food categories for reformulation in Ireland

In total, 4,438 food products were identified in INFID (version 5 and 6) which fell into the forty priority food categories.

The number of products per food category is summarised in Table 3, Appendix 3.

4.2 Identification of nutrient composition per 100g and recommended serving size in forty priority food categories for reformulation in Ireland

The **mean and median** energy (calorie), saturated fat, sugar and salt content **per 100g** of the priority food categories for food reformulation is shown in <u>Table 3 and Table 4 in Appendix 3</u>. The **mean and median** energy (calorie), saturated fat, sugar and salt content **per recommended serving** size of the priority food categories is shown in <u>Tables 5 and Table 6 in Appendix 4</u>.

4.3 Ranking by nutritional composition of commonly consumed prepackaged food products in forty priority food categories for reformulation

Ranking based on energy (calorie), saturated fat, sugar and salt content per 100g

A summary of the ranking of products in each food category is shown in <u>Table 7 in Appendix 5</u>. A total of 2858 pre-packaged products, across the forty priority food categories, had an energy (calorie), saturated fat, sugar or salt content per 100g above the 75th percentile. Food categories with the most pre-packaged food products above the 75th percentile for at least one nutrient of concern were biscuits including crackers (8.4%, n=239) and chocolate confectionery (7.4%, n=212). This list is called the pre-packaged **food product target list** per 100g.

<u>Table 8 in Appendix 5</u>, outlines the percentage of pre-packaged food products in the **food product** target list per 100g and at or above the 75th percentile which exceeded nutrient thresholds* for saturated fat, sugar and salt. Of the 2858 pre-packaged products included in the **food product** target list per 100g, 1.9% (n=54) exceeded all three target nutrient thresholds (thresholds for saturated fat, sugar and salt), 18% (n=506) exceeded two out of three nutrient thresholds, and 57% (n=1637) products exceeded only one nutrient threshold.

Ranking based on energy (calorie), saturated fat, sugar and salt content per recommended serving size

The ranking of products based on energy (calorie), saturated fat, sugar and salt content per recommended serving size in each category is shown in <u>Table 7 in Appendix 5</u>. Across the forty priority food categories for reformulation, a total of 1916 pre-packaged products had an energy (calorie), saturated fat, sugar or salt content per recommended serving size at or above the 75th percentile. Food categories with the most pre-packaged food products at or above the 75th percentile for at least one target nutrient, were biscuits including crackers (7.9%, n=151) and soups, sauces and miscellaneous food (7.7%, n=147).

4.4 Identification of manufacturers of pre-packaged food products supplying Ireland

From the pre-packaged **food product target list**, a list of over 300 manufacturers supplying the Irish market was developed.

^{*} nutrient threshold based on the conditions applying to nutrition claims from the Annex to Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006 on nutrition and health claims made on foods (also outlined in Appendix 2, Table 2).

5. Conclusion and next steps

This report outlines energy (calorie), target nutrient and recommended serving sizes of commonly consumed pre-packaged food products in the forty priority food categories for food reformulation in Ireland. The energy and nutrient averages per 100g and per recommended serving size of the forty priority food categories for reformulation in Ireland has been used to model a 2015 baseline to monitor reformulation progress against. The approach to establishing a baseline for food reformulation monitoring in Ireland report can be found here.

The report further goes on to identify food products within the forty priority food categories for reformulation in Ireland which are at or above the 75th percentile in each food category for energy (calories), saturated fat, sugar and salt. This list will be utilised by the Food Reformulation Task Force to prioritise the stakeholders to engage with on food product reformulation.

6. References

- Department of Health. A Healthy Weight for Ireland: Obesity Policy and Action Plan 2016 –
 2025. In: Health Do, ed. Dublin: The Stationery Office; 2016.
- 2. Department of Health. Roadmap for Food Product Reformulation in Ireland In:2021.
- 3. Gilsenan MB, Lambe J, Gibney MJ. Irish National Food Ingredient Database: application for assessing patterns of additive usage in foods. *Food Additives & Contaminants*. 2002;19(12):1105-1115.
- 4. European Parliament and the Council Regulation. EC) No 1924/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 December 2006 on nutrition and health claims made on foods. In: J. Eur. Union L 2006, 9–25., ed2006.

Appendix 1

Table 1 Forty priority food categories description and examples

| IUNA Food Categories | Description | Examples* of foods contained in categories |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| Bacon & ham | Bacon and ham | Bacon rashers grilled, gammon steaks fried, ham |
| Beef & veal | Beef and Veal | Fillet steak fried, mince beef, roast beef |
| Beef & veal ready meals | Beef and veal dishes | Beef stew, lasagne, beef curry |
| Biscuits including crackers | Biscuits including crackers | Rich tea, boudoir biscuit, crispbread |
| Burgers | Burgers | Beef burger, lamb burger, takeaway burger |
| Butter (over 80% fat) | Butter | Butter, garlic butter, unsalted butter |
| Cakes, pastries & buns | All cakes, pastries and buns | Apple slices, custard slices, brownies |
| Carbonated beverages | Carbonated beverages | Cola, orange, other fizzy drinks |
| Cheeses | Hard, soft and semi-soft cheeses | Brie, cheese spread, processed single serve cheeses |
| Chicken, turkey & game | Chicken, turkey and game | Chicken breast fried, turkey leg grilled, roasted duck |
| Chipped, fried & roasted potatoes | Chipped, fried and roasted potatoes | Chips, wedges, roast potatoes |
| Chocolate confectionery | Chocolate confectionery | Milk chocolate, truffles, chocolate bars, chocolate covered confectionery |
| Desserts | Desserts | Tiramisu, apple crumble, sponge pudding |
| Fish & fish products | Fish and fish products | Cod baked, haddock breaded, fish fingers |
| Fruit juices & smoothies | Fruit juices and smoothies | Mixed fresh juice, fresh apple juice, banana smoothie |
| Ice-creams | Ice-creams | Flavoured ice-cream, ice – cream with cone, ice – lollies and pops |
| Meat pies & pastries | Meat pies and pastries | Sausage rolls, pork pies, chicken pies |
| Meat products | Meat products | Black pudding, chicken in batter, chicken Kiev |
| Non-chocolate confectionery | Non-chocolate confectionery | Lollipops, fruit gums, chewy sweets |
| Nuts & seeds, herbs & spices | Nuts, seeds, herbs and spices | Ginger, basil, cinnamon, cashew nuts (salted) |
| Other beverages | Other beverages | Cocoa with milk prepared for consumption, malt-based drink |

| Othershored | All athen has de | Cadia based and based assess |
|---|---|--|
| Other breads | All other breads | Garlic bread, malt bread, scones |
| Other breakfast cereals | All other breakfast cereal not classified as RTE | Porridge, cereal requiring cooking |
| Other fat spreads (40-80% fat) | Other fat spreads | Vegetable oil spreads, soya spread, dairy based spreads |
| Alternatives to milk & milk-based | All other milks ad milk-based beverages | Flavoured milk, evaporated milk, plant-based drinks |
| beverages | | |
| Peas, beans & lentils | Peas, beans and lentils | Baked beans, chickpeas (canned), mushy peas |
| Poultry & game dishes | Poultry and game dishes | Chicken stir-fry, chicken pasta, turkey curry |
| Processed & homemade potato | Processed and homemade potato products | Hash potatoes, potato croquettes, garlic potatoes |
| products | | |
| Rice puddings & custard | Rice puddings and custard | Rice pudding, canned, custard ready to eat, custard made with whole milk |
| RTEBC | Ready to eat breakfast cereal | Cornflakes, crispies, muesli |
| Sausages | Sausages | Pork sausages, beef sausages, frankfurters |
| Savouries | All savoury food products such as pizza, pancakes, sandwiches | Deep pan pizza, savoury pancakes (frozen), quiche |
| Savoury snacks | Savoury snacks | Popcorn, crisps, maize snacks |
| Soups, sauces & miscellaneous foods | Soups, sauces, dressings and condiments | Vegetable soup, tomato sauce, mayonnaise |
| Squashes, cordials & fruit juice drinks | Squashes, cordials and fruit juice drinks | Fruit drink prepared for consumption, fruit juice drink, ready to drink |
| Sugars, syrups, preserves & sweeteners | Sugars, syrups, preserves and sweeteners | Sugar, honey, sweetener, fruit jam |
| Vegetable & pulse dishes | Vegetable and pulse dishes | Garlic mushrooms, vegetable spring rolls, lentil salad |
| White sliced bread & rolls | White breads and rolls | White sliced bread, white rolls, crusty, ciabatta |
| Wholemeal & brown bread & rolls | Wholemeal, wholegrain and brown bread | Brown rolls, multigrain bagels, granary bread |
| Yoghurts | Yoghurt | Full fat fruit yogurt, 0% fat yogurt, twin pot yogurt |
| | | |

^{*}Examples only, not exhaustive

Appendix 2

Table 2 Nutrition claim and condition of use as per Regulation 1924/2006 on nutrition and health claims made on food

| Claim | Condition of Use* |
|-------------------|--|
| Low saturated fat | A claim that a food is low in saturated fat, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made if the sum of saturated fatty acids and trans-fatty acids in the product does not exceed 1.5 g per 100g for solids or 0.75 g/100 ml for liquids and in either case the sum of saturated fatty acids and trans-fatty acids must not provide more than 10 % of energy. |
| Low sugar | A claim that a food is low in sugars, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains no more than 5 g of sugars per 100 g for solids or 2.5 g of sugars per 100 ml for liquids. |
| Low salt | A claim that a food is low in sodium/salt, and any claim likely to have the same meaning for the consumer, may only be made where the product contains no more than 0.12 g of sodium, or the equivalent value for salt, per 100 g or per 100 ml. For waters, other than natural mineral waters falling within the scope of Directive 80/777/EEC, this value should not exceed 2 mg of sodium per 100 ml. |

^{*}European Parliament and the Council Regulation. EC) No 1924/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 20 December 2006 on nutrition and health claims made on foods. In: J. Eur. Union L 2006, 9–25., ed2006.

Appendix 3

Table 3 Food category mean energy (calories), saturated fat, sugar and salt content of priority food categories for food reformulation per 100g

| | | Nutrient Composition per 100g | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------------|-----------------|------|----------|------|-----|--|
| Food Categories | No of Products (n) | Calories (I | Kcal) | Saturated F | Total Sugar (g) | | Salt (g) | | | |
| rood categories | | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| Bacon and ham | 182 | 156 | 65 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 0.7 | |
| Beef & veal | 51 | 164 | 43 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | |
| Beef & veal ready meals | 9 | 139 | 53 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 | |
| Biscuits including crackers | 346 | 457 | 62 | 8.3 | 5.4 | 22.7 | 14.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | |
| Burgers | 16 | 225 | 56 | 6.5 | 2.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | |
| Butter (over 80% fat) | 27 | 702 | 92 | 46.6 | 11.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | |
| Cakes, pastries and buns | 135 | 383 | 64 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 31.6 | 14.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | |
| Carbonated beverages | 53 | 29 | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | |
| Cheese | 199 | 334 | 75 | 16.8 | 4.9 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 0.6 | |
| Chicken, turkey & game | 106 | 155 | 51 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | |
| Chipped, fried and roast potatoes | 60 | 176 | 41 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | |
| Chocolate confectionary | 285 | 501 | 61 | 14.7 | 5.8 | 49.9 | 27.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | |
| Desserts | 50 | 192 | 105 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 16.3 | 6.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | |
| Fish and fish products (canned fish) | 112 | 164 | 59 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | |

| | | | Nutrient Composition per 100g | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|----------|---------|----------|------|------|------|--|
| Food Categories | No of Products (n) | Calories (I | Saturated F | Total Su | gar (g) | Salt (g) | | | | |
| roou categories | | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| Fruit juices & smoothies | 132 | 42 | 12 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.9 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Ice creams | 114 | 212 | 80 | 7.6 | 4.2 | 20.9 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | |
| Meat pies & pastries | 25 | 292 | 58 | 6.9 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | |
| Meat products | 82 | 249 | 83 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | |
| Milk Puddings | 22 | 109 | 62 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 10.3 | 2.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | |
| Non chocolate confectionary | 184 | 366 | 100 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 50.6 | 25.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | |
| Nuts & seeds, herbs & spices | 82 | 475 | 183 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 5.3 | 13.3 | |
| Other beverages | 90 | 42 | 110 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 6.8 | 18.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | |
| Other breads | 116 | 299 | 50 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 1.0 | 0.5 | |
| Other breakfast cereals | 32 | 345 | 74 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 3.2 | 5.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | |
| Other fat spreads | 38 | 549 | 92 | 18.8 | 7.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | |
| Alternatives to milk & milk-based beverages | 47 | 63 | 55 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | |
| Peas, beans and lentils | 57 | 89 | 43 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | |
| Poultry & game ready meals | 64 | 209 | 56 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | |
| Processed potato products | 53 | 171 | 39 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | |
| Ready to eat breakfast cereal | 157 | 397 | 38 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 18.4 | 8.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | |
| Sausages | 72 | 334 | 81 | 10.3 | 3.5 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 1.1 | |
| Savouries | 151 | 222 | 78 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.4 | |

| | | Nutrient Composition per 100g | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------|-------------------------------|-------|-------------|-----------------|------|----------|------|-----|
| Food Categories | No of Products (n) | Calories (I | (cal) | Saturated F | Total Sugar (g) | | Salt (g) | | |
| rood categories | | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD |
| Savoury snacks | 204 | 469 | 81 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 1.7 | 0.8 |
| Soups, sauces & miscellaneous foods | 332 | 160 | 157 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 2.8 | 4.4 |
| Squashes, cordials and fruit juice drinks | 93 | 14 | 20 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 4.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Syrups and preserves | 124 | 331 | 137 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 54.0 | 28.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Vegetable & pulse dishes | 40 | 156 | 71 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| White sliced bread and rolls | 148 | 256 | 29 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.3 |
| Wholemeal & brown bread and rolls | 121 | 241 | 26 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Yogurts* | 227 | 95 | 34 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 11 | 3.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 |

Data provided as mean and standard Deviation (SD)

^{*}Excludes 12 yogurts which contained naturally occurring lactose at or below 3.8 g / 100 g.

Table 4 Food category median energy (calories), saturated fat, sugar and salt content of priority food categories for food reformulation per 100g

| | | | | I | Nutrient Compo | sition per 1 | 00g | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|---------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|----------|---------|
| Food Categories | No of Products (n) | Calories (Kcal) | | Saturated Fat (g) | | Tota | ıl Sugar (g) | Salt (g) | |
| rood categories | . , | Median | IQR | Median | IQR | Median | IQR | Median | IQR |
| Bacon and ham | 182 | 129 | 111-194 | 1.3 | 0.8-4.9 | 0.5 | 0.4-0.9 | 2.1 | 1.8-2.7 |
| Beef & veal | 51 | 155 | 129-183 | 2.8 | 1.6-4.8 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1-0.2 |
| Beef & veal ready meals | 9 | 131 | 109-171 | 1.9 | 1.4-3.8 | 1.4 | 0.6-3.3 | 0.9 | 0.5-0.9 |
| Biscuits including crackers | 346 | 475 | 433-495 | 8.7 | 3.3-13 | 27.0 | 7.2-34 | 0.6 | 0.3-0.9 |
| Burgers | 16 | 245 | 181-257 | 7.5 | 4.6-8.7 | 0.5 | 0.5-0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7-0.9 |
| Butter (over 80% fat) | 27 | 739 | 723-744 | 52.0 | 49-53 | 0.6 | 0.3-0.7 | 1.6 | 1.3-1.8 |
| Cakes, pastries and buns | 135 | 392 | 349-423 | 4.8 | 3.2-8.5 | 31.0 | 22-38 | 0.6 | 0.4-0.8 |
| Carbonated beverages | 53 | 28 | 19-43 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.0 | 4.9 | 4.5-10 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.1 |
| Cheese | 199 | 347 | 298-390 | 18.0 | 14-21 | 0.5 | 0.1-0.7 | 1.8 | 1.6-1.9 |
| Chicken, turkey & game | 106 | 137 | 112-194 | 0.8 | 0.5-2.0 | 0.5 | 0.1-0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2-0.9 |
| Chipped, fried and roast potatoes | 60 | 174 | 145-204 | 0.7 | 0.5-1.1 | 0.5 | 0.4-0.7 | 0.4 | 0.2-0.5 |
| Chocolate confectionary | 285 | 515 | 477-537 | 15.0 | 10-18 | 52.0 | 43-58 | 0.3 | 0.2-0.4 |
| Desserts | 50 | 185 | 80-274 | 1.4 | 0.4-4.2 | 17.0 | 11-19 | 0.2 | 0.1-0.7 |
| Fish and fish products (canned fish) | 112 | 180 | 111-207 | 0.8 | 0.4-1.5 | 0.5 | 0.1-0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4-1.0 |
| Fruit juices & smoothies | 132 | 44 | 41-48 | 0.1 | 0.0-0.1 | 9.8 | 8.4-10 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.0 |

| Ice creams | 114 | 219 | 148-276 | 6.8 | 4.3-11 | 22.0 | 18-26 | 0.1 | 0.1-0.2 |
|---|-----|-----|---------|------|---------|------|---------|-----|---------|
| Meat pies & pastries | 25 | 284 | 244-327 | 7.3 | 5.7-9.1 | 1.5 | 0.5-2.1 | 1.0 | 0.9-1.2 |
| Meat products | 82 | 241 | 192-285 | 4.0 | 1.7-7.2 | 0.8 | 0.5-1.1 | 1.4 | 0.8-2.0 |
| Milk Puddings | 22 | 96 | 90-102 | 1.3 | 0.9-1.5 | 10.8 | 9.8-12 | 0.1 | 0.1-0.1 |
| Non chocolate confectionary | 184 | 388 | 342-412 | 1.7 | 0.1-4.4 | 51.2 | 29-69 | 0.1 | 0.0-0.4 |
| Nuts & seeds, herbs & spices | 82 | 554 | 336-621 | 4.6 | 2.1-7.3 | 4.8 | 3.1-7.7 | 0.4 | 0.0-1.8 |
| Other beverages | 90 | 1 | 0-18 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0-2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.1 |
| Other breads | 116 | 284 | 268-323 | 1.2 | 0.4-3.3 | 3.5 | 2.2-6.7 | 0.9 | 0.8-1.0 |
| Other breakfast cereals | 32 | 370 | 359-371 | 0.9 | 0.8-1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9-1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.1 |
| Other fat spreads | 38 | 537 | 490-615 | 17.0 | 14-22 | 0.5 | 0.5-0.7 | 1.3 | 1.1-1.6 |
| Alternatives to milk & milk- based beverages | 47 | 46 | 33-65 | 0.3 | 0.2-0.9 | 2.6 | 2.0-4.8 | 0.1 | 0.1-0.1 |
| Peas, beans and lentils | 57 | 80 | 74-93 | 0.1 | 0.1-0.2 | 2.3 | 1.2-4.7 | 0.4 | 0.0-0.6 |
| Poultry & game ready meals | 64 | 214 | 166-257 | 1.6 | 0.8-2.2 | 0.8 | 0.5-1.4 | 0.8 | 0.6-1.0 |
| Processed potato products | 53 | 180 | 143-202 | 0.9 | 0.6-1.3 | 0.7 | 0.5-1.4 | 0.6 | 0.4-0.8 |
| Ready to eat breakfast cereal | 157 | 386 | 371-419 | 0.9 | 0.4-2.6 | 18.4 | 13-24 | 0.6 | 0.2-0.7 |
| Sausages | 72 | 326 | 280-350 | 9.5 | 8.2-11 | 1.3 | 0.6-2.2 | 2.0 | 1.7-3.5 |
| Savouries | 151 | 248 | 158-271 | 3.1 | 1.1-4.9 | 2.7 | 1.8-3.3 | 0.9 | 0.6-1.2 |
| Savoury snacks | 204 | 494 | 444-519 | 2.6 | 2.0-3.6 | 2.6 | 1.2-4.3 | 1.6 | 1.3-2.3 |
| Soups, sauces & miscellaneous foods | 332 | 98 | 51-236 | 0.6 | 0.1-2.5 | 5.4 | 2.2-10 | 1.0 | 0.7-1.9 |

| Squashes, cordials and fruit juice drinks | 93 | 7 | 2-20 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.1 | 0.8 | 0.2-2.0 | 0.1 | 0.0-0.2 |
|---|-----|-----|---------|-----|---------|------|----------|-----|---------|
| Syrups and preserves | 124 | 285 | 246-400 | 0.1 | 0.0-0.4 | 54.2 | 42-75 | 0.1 | 0.0-0.1 |
| Vegetable & pulse dishes | 40 | 159 | 99-219 | 1.2 | 0.5-2.2 | 3.0 | 1.2-4.6 | 0.8 | 0.5-1.2 |
| White sliced bread and rolls | 148 | 254 | 233-270 | 0.4 | 0.3-0.8 | 3.4 | 2.5-4.2 | 1.0 | 0.9-1.1 |
| Wholemeal & brown bread and rolls | 121 | 235 | 222-256 | 0.6 | 0.3-0.9 | 2.7 | 2.2-3.6 | 1.1 | 1.0-1.3 |
| Yogurts* | 227 | 90 | 73-111 | 1.7 | 0.8-2.3 | 11.0 | 7.6-13.4 | 0.1 | 0.1-0.2 |

Data provided as median and interquartile Range (IQR)

^{*}Excludes 12 yogurts which contained naturally occurring lactose at or below 3.8 g / 100 g.

Appendix 4

Table 5: Food category mean energy (calories), saturated fat, sugar and salt content of priority food categories for food reformulation per recommended serving size

| | | Recor | mmended | ı | Nutrier | t Compositio | on per r | ecommen | ded serv | ing size | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|-------|----------|-----------------|---------|-------------------|----------|-----------------|----------|----------|-----|
| Food Categories | No of | Serv | ing Size | Calories (Kcal) | | Saturated Fat (g) | | Total Sugar (g) | | Salt (g) | |
| | Products | Mean | Min-Max | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD |
| Bacon and ham | 137 | 29 | 10-100 | 45 | 36 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Beef & veal | 14 | 133 | 20-250 | 221 | 136 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Beef & veal ready meals | 6 | 305 | 30-500 | 400 | 239 | 7.4 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 |
| Biscuits including crackers | 315 | 18 | 3-65 | 81 | 51 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Burgers | 11 | 93 | 50-130 | 201 | 52 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Butter (over 80% fat) | 15 | 9 | 5-10 | 62 | 18 | 4.0 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Cakes, pastries and buns | 109 | 46 | 11-100 | 173 | 77 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 13.7 | 8.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Carbonated beverages | 48 | 339 | 210-750 | 100 | 68 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 21.6 | 15.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Cheese | 163 | 25 | 15-88 | 81 | 33 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Chicken, turkey & game | 63 | 76 | 13-250 | 136 | 110 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Chipped, fried and roast potatoes | 54 | 131 | 52-200 | 233 | 95 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Chocolate confectionary | 234 | 28 | 7-90 | 136 | 50 | 3.8 | 1.9 | 13.7 | 12.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Desserts | 45 | 79 | 19-190 | 134 | 75 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 12.4 | 6.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

| | | Recor | nmended | Nutrient Composition per recommended serving size | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|-------|----------|---|--------|-------------|--------|----------|---------|--------|-----|
| Food Categories | No of | Serv | ing Size | Calories | (Kcal) | Saturated I | at (g) | Total Su | gar (g) | Salt (| g) |
| | Products | Mean | Min-Max | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD |
| Fish and fish products (canned fish) | 84 | 99 | 30-200 | 167 | 82 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Fruit juices & smoothies | 128 | 190 | 5-1000 | 79 | 41 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 16.8 | 8.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ice creams | 106 | 75 | 23-135 | 157 | 70 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 15.4 | 5.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Meat pies & pastries | 23 | 91 | 19-250 | 246 | 153 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Meat products | 62 | 60 | 5-250 | 147 | 124 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Milk Puddings | 22 | 152 | 50-208 | 153 | 37 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 16.2 | 5.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Non chocolate confectionary | 137 | 30 | 1-116 | 102 | 57 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 12.6 | 8.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Nuts & seeds, herbs & spices | 64 | 28 | 3-295 | 143 | 121 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 0.7 | 3.5 |
| Other beverages | 59 | 369 | 10-1000 | 55 | 128 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 8.3 | 21.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Other breads | 101 | 62 | 8-150 | 178 | 75 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Other breakfast cereals | 29 | 38 | 57-314 | 131 | 36 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Other fat spreads | 34 | 10 | 10-10 | 54 | 9 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Alternatives to milk & milk-based beverages | 28 | 218 | 100-500 | 109 | 61 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Peas, beans and lentils | 50 | 139 | 60-250 | 111 | 45 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Poultry & game ready meals | 50 | 144 | 25-500 | 276 | 142 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Processed potato products | 44 | 119 | 29-250 | 202 | 95 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Ready to eat breakfast cereal | 151 | 35 | 25-50 | 142 | 36 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 6.5 | 3.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |

| | | Recor | Recommended | | Nutrient Composition per recommended serving size | | | | | | | |
|---|----------|-------|-------------|-----------------|---|-------------------|-----|-----------------|-----|----------|-----|--|
| Food Categories | No of | | | Calories (Kcal) | | Saturated Fat (g) | | Total Sugar (g) | | Salt (g) | | |
| | Products | Mean | Min-Max | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | Mean | SD | |
| Sausages | 49 | 40 | 6-141 | 127 | 66 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | |
| Savouries | 148 | 159 | 16-450 | 339 | 194 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 0.9 | |
| Savoury snacks | 191 | 30 | 2-75 | 138 | 56 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | |
| Soups, sauces & miscellaneous foods | 256 | 82 | 3-450 | 76 | 70 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 3.3 | |
| Squashes, cordials and fruit juice drinks | 84 | 88 | 3-500 | 14 | 33 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 7.3 | 0.1 | 0.8 | |
| Syrups and preserves | 66 | 13 | 1-25 | 45 | 25 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 6.9 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| Vegetable & pulse dishes | 35 | 107 | 32-400 | 136 | 55 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 0.7 | 0.5 | |
| White sliced bread and rolls | 134 | 55 | 26-150 | 143 | 55 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | |
| Wholemeal & brown bread and rolls | 103 | 48 | 24-135 | 115 | 52 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | |
| Yogurts* | 206 | 111 | 40-250 | 108 | 55 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 12.5 | 5.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | |

Data provided as mean and standard Deviation (SD)

^{*}Excludes 11 yogurts which provided a suggested serving size and contained naturally occurring lactose at or below 3.8 g / 100 g.

Table 6 Food category median energy (calories), saturated fat, sugar and salt content of priority food categories for food reformulation per recommended serving size.

| | | | | Nutrient Co | mposition per | recommend | led serving size | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|-------------|---------------|-----------|------------------|--------|---------|
| Food Categories | No of Products (n) | Calories | s (Kcal) | Saturat | ed Fat (g) | Tota | al Sugar (g) | S | alt (g) |
| 1 ood categories | , , | Median | IQR | Median | IQR | Median | IQR | Median | IQR |
| Bacon and ham | 137 | 28 | 21-62 | 0.2 | 0.1-1.3 | 0.2 | 0.1-0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4-0.9 |
| Beef & veal | 14 | 206 | 113-371 | 4.7 | 1.3-8.5 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3-0.5 |
| Beef & veal ready meals | 6 | 517 | 107-581 | 8.1 | 1.8-12 | 5.8 | 1.5-13 | 2.2 | 1.0-3.2 |
| Biscuits including crackers | 315 | 73 | 42-111 | 1.3 | 0.4-2.4 | 4.0 | 0.8-6.7 | 0.1 | 0.0-0.1 |
| Burgers | 11 | 192 | 161-245 | 4.6 | 3.8-7.7 | 0.6 | 0.4-0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6-0.8 |
| Butter (over 80% fat) | 15 | 73 | 52-74 | 5.1 | 2.4-5.3 | 0.1 | 0.0-0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1-0.2 |
| Cakes, pastries and buns | 109 | 145 | 119-220 | 2.1 | 1.1-3.2 | 11.4 | 7.5-19 | 0.3 | 0.2-0.4 |
| Carbonated beverages | 48 | 95 | 51-138 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.0 | 17.3 | 12-27 | 0.1 | 0.0-0.3 |
| Cheese | 163 | 78 | 61-92 | 4.0 | 2.8-4.8 | 0.1 | 0.0-0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3-0.5 |
| Chicken, turkey & game | 63 | 100 | 37-217 | 0.3 | 0.2-2.1 | 0.2 | 0.0-0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3-0.8 |
| Chipped, fried and roast potatoes | 54 | 210 | 156-278 | 0.9 | 0.6-1.4 | 0.6 | 0.4-1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2-0.6 |
| Chocolate confectionary | 234 | 128 | 99-175 | 3.7 | 2.4-4.9 | 12.5 | 8.5-17 | 0.1 | 0.0-0.1 |
| Desserts | 45 | 110 | 83-172 | 1.0 | 0.2-3.3 | 11.0 | 7.4-16 | 0.2 | 0.1-0.4 |
| Fish and fish products (canned fish) | 84 | 168 | 96-233 | 0.8 | 0.4-1.4 | 0.5 | 0.2-0.7 | 0.7 | 0.4-1.0 |

| | | | | Nutrient Co | omposition per | recommend | ed serving size | | |
|---|-----------------------|----------|----------|-------------|----------------|-----------|-----------------|--------|---------|
| Food Categories | No of Products (n) | Calories | s (Kcal) | Saturat | ed Fat (g) | Tota | ıl Sugar (g) | S | alt (g) |
| 1 ood categories | , , | Median | IQR | Median | IQR | Median | IQR | Median | IQR |
| Fruit juices & smoothies | 128 | 74 | 62-94 | 0.1 | 0.0-0.2 | 16.3 | 13-20 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.0 |
| Ice creams | 106 | 139 | 93-219 | 5.0 | 2.8-8.1 | 13.7 | 11-21 | 0.1 | 0.1-0.2 |
| Meat pies & pastries | 23 | 215 | 114-408 | 4.5 | 2.6-9.0 | 0.9 | 0.4-2.3 | 0.9 | 0.4-1.3 |
| Meat products | 62 | 104 | 48-243 | 1.5 | 0.8-3.2 | 0.4 | 0.1-0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4-0.9 |
| Milk Puddings | 22 | 145 | 120-190 | 1.9 | 1.3-2.4 | 17.7 | 14-19 | 0.2 | 0.1-0.2 |
| Non chocolate confectionary | 137 | 89 | 62-126 | 0.6 | 0.0-1.1 | 11.5 | 7.2-15 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.1 |
| Nuts & seeds, herbs & spices | 64 | 145 | 73-185 | 1.4 | 0.6-2.1 | 1.2 | 0.5-1.8 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.3 |
| Other beverages | 59 | 8 | 0-70 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0-14 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.2 |
| Other breads | 101 | 181 | 120-227 | 0.5 | 0.3-1.9 | 2.1 | 1.1-4.9 | 0.5 | 0.4-0.8 |
| Other breakfast cereals | 29 | 146 | 111-148 | 0.4 | 0.3-0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4-0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.0 |
| Other fat spreads | 34 | 54 | 49-59 | 1.7 | 1.3-2.1 | 0.1 | 0.0-0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1-0.2 |
| Alternatives to milk & milk- based beverages | 28 | 103 | 71-132 | 0.8 | 0.3-2.2 | 6.6 | 3.2-13 | 0.2 | 0.1-0.4 |
| Peas, beans and lentils | 50 | 109 | 70-153 | 0.2 | 0.1-0.2 | 2.4 | 1.6-6.4 | 0.6 | 0.0-1.1 |
| Poultry & game ready meals | 50 | 258 | 187-350 | 1.7 | 1.3-2.8 | 0.9 | 0.4-1.5 | 0.8 | 0.5-1.4 |
| Processed potato products | 44 | 202 | 121-264 | 1.0 | 0.6-1.5 | 1.0 | 0.4-2.0 | 0.6 | 0.3-0.9 |
| Ready to eat breakfast cereal | 151 | 121 | 115-158 | 0.3 | 0.1-0.9 | 6.8 | 4.2-9.0 | 0.2 | 0.1-0.2 |
| Sausages | 49 | 108 | 86-161 | 3.3 | 2.6-4.7 | 0.4 | 0.2-1.0 | 0.8 | 0.6-1.2 |

| | | | | Nutrient Co | mposition per r | recommend | led serving size | | |
|---|-----------------------|----------|---------|-------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|--------|---------|
| Food Categories | No of Products (n) | Calories | (Kcal) | Saturat | ed Fat (g) | Tota | al Sugar (g) | S | alt (g) |
| rood categories | , , | Median | IQR | Median | IQR | Median | IQR | Median | IQR |
| Savouries | 148 | 316 | 192-459 | 4.4 | 1.1-8.3 | 4.1 | 1.7-5.9 | 1.3 | 0.6-1.9 |
| Savoury snacks | 191 | 131 | 109-151 | 0.8 | 0.5-1.2 | 0.8 | 0.3-1.2 | 0.5 | 0.3-0.6 |
| Soups, sauces & miscellaneous foods | 256 | 60 | 20-108 | 0.4 | 0.1-1.2 | 3.4 | 1.1-6.8 | 0.8 | 0.3-1.1 |
| Squashes, cordials and fruit juice drinks | 84 | 5 | 1-13 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0-2.4 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.1 |
| Syrups and preserves | 66 | 38 | 28-57 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.1 | 7.7 | 4.0-10 | 0.0 | 0.0-0.0 |
| Vegetable & pulse dishes | 35 | 125 | 104-173 | 0.8 | 0.6-1.5 | 2.4 | 0.8-5.5 | 0.6 | 0.3-1.0 |
| White sliced bread and rolls | 134 | 133 | 94-187 | 0.2 | 0.1-0.5 | 1.6 | 1.2-2.9 | 0.5 | 0.4-0.7 |
| Wholemeal & brown bread and rolls | 103 | 93 | 84-128 | 0.2 | 0.1-0.4 | 1.1 | 0.9-1.7 | 0.4 | 0.4-0.6 |
| Yogurts | 206 | 90 | 68-130 | 1.6 | 0.7-2.9 | 10.9 | 8-16 | 0.2 | 0.1-0.2 |

Data provided as median and interquartile range (IQR)

^{*}Excludes 11 yogurts which provided a suggested serving size and contained naturally occurring lactose at or below 3.8 g / 100 g.

Appendix 5

Table 7 Overview of the percentage of pre-packaged food products per 100g and per recommended serving size with nutritional content above the 75th percentile (food product target list) for each food category

| Food Categories | Pre-packaged food proc 100g | - | Pre-packaged food product target list - per average recommended serving size | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----|---|-----|--|--|
| | n | % | n | % | | |
| Bacon and ham | 100 | 3.5 | 61 | 3.2 | | |
| Beef & veal | 37 | 1.3 | 9 | 0.5 | | |
| Beef & veal dishes | 5 | 0.2 | 2 | 0.1 | | |
| Biscuits including crackers | 239 | 8.4 | 151 | 7.9 | | |
| Burgers | 11 | 0.4 | 7 | 0.4 | | |
| Butter (over 80% fat) | 19 | 0.7 | 9 | 0.5 | | |
| Cakes, pastries and buns | 94 | 3.3 | 56 | 2.9 | | |
| Carbonated beverages | 31 | 1.1 | 29 | 1.5 | | |
| Cheese | 155 | 5.4 | 88 | 4.6 | | |
| Chicken, turkey & game | 61 | 2.1 | 26 | 1.4 | | |
| Chipped, fried and roast potatoes | 41 | 1.4 | 30 | 1.6 | | |
| Chocolate confectionary | 212 | 7.4 | 110 | 5.7 | | |
| Desserts | 28 | 1.0 | 26 | 1.3 | | |
| Fish and fish products | 82 | 2.9 | 51 | 2.7 | | |

| Fruit juices & smoothies | 101 | 3.5 | 92 | 4.8 |
|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Ice creams | 68 | 2.4 | 46 | 2.4 |
| Meat pies & pastries | 18 | 0.6 | 9 | 0.5 |
| Meat products | 47 | 1.6 | 28 | 1.5 |
| Milk puddings | 18 | 0.6 | 11 | 0.6 |
| Non chocolate confectionary | 109 | 3.8 | 79 | 4.1 |
| Nuts & seeds, herbs & spices | 57 | 2.0 | 40 | 2.1 |
| Other beverages | 35 | 1.2 | 26 | 1.4 |
| Other breads | 76 | 2.7 | 56 | 2.9 |
| Other breakfast cereals | 28 | 1.0 | 21 | 1.1 |
| Other fat spreads | 21 | 0.7 | 18 | 0.9 |
| Alternatives to milk & milk-based | | | | |
| beverages | 33 | 1.2 | 16 | 0.8 |
| Peas, beans and lentils | 43 | 1.5 | 28 | 1.5 |
| Poultry & game dishes | 44 | 1.5 | 23 | 1.2 |
| Processed & homemade potato | | | | |
| products | 35 | 1.2 | 22 | 1.1 |
| Ready to eat breakfast cereal | 105 | 3.7 | 84 | 4.4 |
| Sausages | 43 | 1.5 | 18 | 0.9 |
| Savouries | 91 | 3.2 | 69 | 3.6 |
| Savoury snacks | 145 | 5.1 | 109 | 5.7 |
| Soups, sauces & miscellaneous foods | 187 | 6.5 | 147 | 7.7 |

| Squashes, cordials and fruit juice drinks | 57 | 2.0 | 57 | 3.0 |
|---|------|-----|------|-----|
| Sugars, syrups and preserves | 72 | 2.5 | 29 | 1.5 |
| Vegetable & pulse dishes | 25 | 0.9 | 21 | 1.1 |
| White sliced bread and rolls | 88 | 3.1 | 69 | 3.6 |
| Wholemeal & brown bread and rolls | 73 | 2.5 | 50 | 2.6 |
| Yogurts | 124 | 4.3 | 93 | 4.9 |
| Total Products | 2858 | 100 | 1916 | 100 |

^{*} Nutritional composition per 100g and per average recommended serving size of all pre-packaged food products was ranked based on highest to lowest nutritional content for energy (calories) and each single nutrient (saturated fat, total sugar and salt). All pre-packaged food products that were on or above the 75th percentile for either energy (calories) or the target nutrients were selected to be included on the Pre-packaged food product target list per 100g or per recommended serving size.

Table 8 Summary of the percentage of pre-packaged food products within the **food product target list/100g** exceeding nutrient thresholds in each food category

| Food Categories | Number of | 9 | Exceeding Nutrie | nt Threshold Score | * |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | Products (n) | Exceeding Three Nutrients (%) | Exceeding Two Nutrients (%) | Exceeding One Nutrient (%) | Exceeding No- Nutrient (%) |
| Bacon and ham | 100 | 0 | 27 | 38 | 35 |
| Beef & Veal | 37 | 0 | 0 | 78 | 22 |
| Beef & veal dishes | 5 | 0 | 0 | 80 | 20 |
| Biscuits including crackers | 239 | 0 | 21 | 71 | 8 |
| Burgers | 11 | 0 | 0 | 91 | 9 |
| Butter (over 80% fat) | 19 | 0 | 26 | 21 | 53 |
| Cakes, pastries and buns | 94 | 1 | 20 | 69 | 10 |
| Carbonated beverages | 31 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 61 |
| Cheese | 155 | 0 | 10 | 67 | 23 |
| Chicken, turkey & game | 61 | 0 | 0 | 61 | 39 |
| Chipped, fried and roast potatoes | 41 | 0 | 2 | 54 | 44 |
| Chocolate confectionary | 212 | 1 | 11 | 79 | 9 |
| Desserts | 28 | 4 | 61 | 36 | 0 |
| Fish and fish products | 82 | 0 | 7 | 57 | 35 |
| Fruit juices & smoothies | 101 | 0 | 0 | 94 | 6 |
| Ice creams | 68 | 2 | 28 | 47 | 24 |

| Meat pies & pastries | 18 | 0 | 11 | 89 | 0 |
|---|-----|----|----|----|----|
| Meat products | 47 | 0 | 26 | 36 | 38 |
| Milk puddings | 18 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 67 |
| Non chocolate confectionary | 109 | 1 | 29 | 62 | 8 |
| Nuts & seeds, herbs & spices | 57 | 9 | 51 | 40 | 0 |
| Other beverages | 35 | 20 | 9 | 34 | 37 |
| Other breads | 76 | 0 | 22 | 65 | 13 |
| Other breakfast cereals | 28 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 89 |
| Other fat spreads | 21 | 0 | 29 | 38 | 33 |
| Alternatives to milk & milk-based beverages | 33 | 0 | 12 | 42 | 46 |
| Peas, beans and lentils | 43 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 63 |
| Poultry & game dishes | 44 | 0 | 2 | 59 | 39 |
| Processed & homemade potato products | 35 | 0 | 0 | 40 | 60 |
| Ready to eat breakfast cereal | 105 | 6 | 18 | 71 | 6 |
| Sausages | 43 | 0 | 30 | 35 | 35 |
| Savouries | 91 | 0 | 22 | 45 | 33 |
| Savoury snacks | 145 | 2 | 19 | 52 | 27 |
| Soups, sauces & miscellaneous foods | 187 | 11 | 39 | 49 | 1 |
| Squashes, cordials and fruit juice drinks | 57 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 47 |
| Sugars, syrups and preserves | 72 | 1 | 21 | 49 | 29 |
| Vegetable & pulse dishes | 25 | 0 | 12 | 68 | 20 |
| White sliced bread and rolls | 88 | 3 | 10 | 67 | 19 |

| Wholemeal & brown bread and rolls | 73 | 0 | 8 | 43 | 49 |
|-----------------------------------|-----|---|----|----|----|
| Yogurts | 124 | 2 | 27 | 41 | 31 |

^{*}Nutrient threshold score based on the macronutrient composition after applying the conditions of use for nutrition claims from the Annex to Regulation (EC) No 1924/2006 on nutrition and health claims made on foods (also outlined in Appendix 2, Table 2).



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